





















PiA 10 Warning Signs



Children:

-  Four or more new ear infections within 1 year.
-  Two or more new sinus infections within 1 year.
-  Two or more months on antibiotics with little effect.
-  Two or more pneumonias within 1 year.
-  Failure of an infant to gain weight or grow normally.
-  Recurrent, deep skin or organ abscesses.
-  Persistent thrush or fungal infection on skin or elsewhere.
-  Need for intravenous antibiotics to clear infections.
-  Two or more deep-seated infections including septicaemia.
-  A family history of PI

Adults:

-  Two or more new ear infections within 1 year.
-  Two or more new sinus infections within 1 year, in the absence of allergy.
-  One Pneumonia per year, for more than 1 year.
-  Chronic diarrhoea with weight loss.
-  Recurrent viral infections
-  Recurrent need for intravenous antibiotics to clear infections.
-  Recurrent, deep abscesses of the skin or internal organs.
-  Persistent thrush or fungal infection on skin or elsewhere.
-  Infection with normally harmless tuberculosis-like bacteria.
-  A family history of PI.

These warning signs were developed by the Jeffrey Modell Foundation Medical Advisory Board, last revised 2010.